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研究范式转换与当代中国马克思主义哲学 创新

——基于哲学教科书视角的考察

**Philosophical paradigm's conversion and innovation in
contemporary Marxist philosophy**

——Based on the perspective of philosophy textbook

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摘要

反观国内的马克思主义哲学研究，基于对研究范式的不同理解，初步形成了多元研究范式共存的局面。基于哲学教科书视角，可以将当代中国马克思主义哲学研究范式的发展划分为三个阶段即教科书范式、教科书改革范式和后教科书改革范式。这一划分表征着马克思主义哲学研究的总趋向，即由对教科书本身的追问转向了对哲学自身的追问。据此，本论文从“历时态”角度梳理了国内马克思主义哲学研究范式，且将当前学界存在的多样化研究范式纳入后教科书改革范式之中，并从“共时态”的视角进行了简要概括。在一定程度上使得马克思主义哲学研究范式变得较为明晰，为马克思主义哲学创新提供了前提基础。创新是理论发展的内在动力，马克思主义哲学作为科学的世界观和方法论，它不是一成不变的。社会历史的变迁，要求马克思主义哲学思想也要发生变革。本论文分别从教科书范式、教科书改革范式、后教科书改革范式三个层面概述了马克思主义哲学在中国的创新历程，这三种研究范式的生成与转换在不同程度上都推进了中国马克思主义哲学的创新。因此，基于哲学教科书视角考察哲学研究范式转换与中国马克思主义哲学创新的内在关系是马克思主义哲学自身发展的内在要求。

本论文共分为四章，第一章主要考察了范式、哲学研究范式的概念，简要梳理了国内外关于范式研究的得失。第二章是本文的基础部分，考察了教科书的起源以及教科书范式的形成过程并作出简要评价，概括了教科书范式对马克思主义哲学创新发展的贡献。第三章教科书改革范式是本文的核心部分，概述了教科书改革范式的出场条件、演变历程、历史贡献与现实缺陷，总结了教科书改革范式在当代马克思主义哲学创新发展中的历史地位。第四章后教科书改革范式是本文的精华部分，从共时态视角呈现了马克思主义哲学研究过程中的多样化研究范式共存的局面，并作出深刻的反思且对未来统一范式的蓝图进行了简要描述，阐述了后教科书范式时代为马克思主义哲学创新发展提供了机遇与挑战，将马克思主义哲学的创新与发展推进到新起点。最后的结论部分概述了本文的主旨，展望了马克思主义哲学研究范式转换与马克思主义哲学创新发展的前景，即伴随马克

思主义哲学研究的深入，必将提出建构马克思主义哲学中国化、时代化、大众化相统一的哲学教科书的新要求，从而将马克思主义哲学的创新推向新阶段。

关键词：哲学范式；教科书；理论创新

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Abstract

By contrast of the study of Marxist philosophy in China, academic circles based on the different understanding of research paradigm, and preliminary formed the coexistence of diversified paradigms. Based on the perspective of philosophy textbook, we can divided the development of the contemporary Chinese Marxist philosophy's research paradigm into three stages. That's the textbook paradigm, textbook reform paradigm and the post-textbook reform paradigm. This division represents the overall research direction of Marxist philosophy, that's by questioning the textbook itself to questioning the philosophy itself. Accordingly, this article from the angle of diachronic state, combed the domestic research paradigm of the philosophy of Marxism, and merged the current academic research paradigm into post-textbook reform paradigm, and briefly summarized it from the perspective of a total of tense. To a certain extent, making Marxist philosophy paradigm become more clear, and laid the foundation for Marxist philosophy's innovation. Innovation is the internal power of the theoretical development, so Marxist philosophy as a scientific world outlook and methodology is not static. With the changing of social history, the Marxist philosophy have to change. This text overview the innovation process of Chinese Marxist philosophy from three levels which are textbook paradigm, textbook reform paradigm and the post-textbook reform paradigm. These three Paradigms' generation and conversion promote the innovation of Marxist philosophy from different extent. So, based on the perspective of philosophy textbook, philosophical paradigm's conversion and innovation in contemporary Marxist philosophy is the inherent requirements of the development of Marxist philosophy.

This paper is divided into four chapters, the first chapter mainly inspects the paradigm, the concept of philosophical paradigm, and briefly analyzes the research at home and abroad about the paradigm. The second chapter is the basic part. It explores the origin of the textbook and the formation process of textbook paradigm, then

makes a brief evaluation to summarize the contribution of the textbook paradigm to Marxism philosophy's innovation and development. The third chapter is the core part. It summarizes the textbook reform paradigm's playing conditions, evolutive course, history contribution and actual defects. Then summarizes the textbook reformation paradigm's historical status in contemporary Marxist philosophy's innovation and development. The fourth chapter is the post-textbook reform paradigm which is the essence of the article, from the common temporal perspective briefly summarizes the Marxist philosophy's research in the process of the paradigm of diversification coexist situation, and makes a deep reflection on the future and the blueprint of the unity paradigm. The paper describes the post-textbook paradigm for innovation and development of Marxist philosophy, which provides opportunities and challenges and then pushes innovation and development of Marxist philosophy to a new starting point. The final summarizes the purpose of this article, and looks forward to the paradigm's transition and innovation's development situation of Marxist philosophy. That is, with increasing profundity of research in Marxist philosophy, the philosophy textbook that unifies Marxist philosophy in China, popularity and era will be proposed to promote the innovation of Marxist philosophy to a new step.

Key words: Marxist philosophy paradigm; textbooks; theoretical innovation

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